

15.—Average Values per Head of Farm Live Stock and Poultry in Canada, by Provinces, 1935-39.

NOTE.—Figures for 1925-34 will be found at pp. 272-273 of the 1934-35 Year Book.

Province and Item.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	Province and Item.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada—						Ontario—					
Horses.....	65	72	72	71	67	Horses.....	92	105	103	102	92
Milk cows.....	35	37	40	40	46	Milk cows.....	42	46	48	47	56
Other cattle.....	22	23	25	27	33	Other cattle.....	29	30	32	31	40
All cattle.....	27	29	32	33	39	All cattle.....	35	38	40	39	48
Sheep.....	5.02	5.42	5.61	5.79	6.69	Sheep.....	6.06	7.00	6.96	7.42	8.13
Swine.....	11.77	10.98	12.31	13.21	13.79	Swine.....	12.15	11.63	12.40	13.15	14.02
Hens and chickens.....	0.65	0.63	0.69	0.68	0.70	Hens and chickens.....	0.73	0.74	0.79	0.77	0.78
Turkeys.....	1.88	1.77	1.90	1.89	1.76	Turkeys.....	2.32	2.31	2.42	2.40	2.27
P. E. Island—						Manitoba—					
Horses.....	82	90	91	94	96	Horses.....	54	62	64	58	56
Milk cows.....	31	35	37	36	37	Milk cows.....	30	29	32	33	43
Other cattle.....	21	24	24	24	25	Other cattle.....	20	21	24	25	32
All cattle.....	26	29	30	30	31	All cattle.....	24	24	28	29	37
Sheep.....	5.41	5.08	5.55	5.53	6.47	Sheep.....	4.45	4.89	5.07	5.23	6.27
Swine.....	12.23	11.50	10.55	12.75	14.24	Swine.....	10.92	11.18	12.00	12.99	13.60
Hens and chickens.....	0.76	0.68	0.72	0.77	0.72	Hens and chickens.....	0.53	0.53	0.58	0.55	0.58
Turkeys.....	1.72	1.83	1.89	1.86	1.94	Turkeys.....	1.76	1.69	1.86	1.71	1.65
Nova Scotia—						Saskatchewan—					
Horses.....	88	94	102	100	102	Horses.....	49	56	53	50	50
Milk cows.....	33	38	42	41	41	Milk cows.....	28	27	28	31	41
Other cattle.....	21	24	28	26	27	Other cattle.....	19	18	20	24	31
All cattle.....	27	31	35	33	34	All cattle.....	22	21	23	27	35
Sheep.....	4.42	4.70	5.22	5.15	5.60	Sheep.....	4.14	4.38	4.72	4.90	6.50
Swine.....	13.12	14.10	14.30	13.97	14.60	Swine.....	10.65	10.29	11.09	12.00	13.00
Hens and chickens.....	0.64	0.75	0.73	0.73	0.77	Hens and chickens.....	0.48	0.45	0.44	0.41	0.50
Turkeys.....	2.06	2.38	2.23	2.32	2.25	Turkeys.....	1.62	1.51	1.56	1.63	1.52
New Brunswick—						Alberta—					
Horses.....	105	111	114	114	118	Horses.....	42	50	49	49	45
Milk cows.....	31	36	36	37	40	Milk cows.....	28	26	30	33	40
Other cattle.....	17	21	21	22	24	Other cattle.....	19	18	22	25	32
All cattle.....	25	29	29	30	32	All cattle.....	22	20	24	28	35
Sheep.....	4.51	4.98	5.23	5.11	6.06	Sheep.....	4.28	4.51	4.64	4.97	6.21
Swine.....	14.61	15.86	15.03	14.90	15.07	Swine.....	10.06	9.86	10.87	11.81	12.74
Hens and chickens.....	0.75	0.77	0.83	0.78	0.85	Hens and chickens.....	0.47	0.42	0.45	0.47	0.47
Turkeys.....	2.44	2.60	2.52	2.72	2.55	Turkeys.....	1.66	1.40	1.60	1.61	1.45
Quebec—						British Columbia					
Horses.....	120	112	117	114	109	Horses.....	58	65	70	73	75
Milk cows.....	34	38	43	41	43	Milk cows.....	50	51	51	50	51
Other cattle.....	16	22	24	24	27	Other cattle.....	26	28	30	31	32
All cattle.....	26	31	34	33	36	All cattle.....	34	36	38	38	40
Sheep.....	5.00	5.24	5.57	5.58	6.04	Sheep.....	5.82	5.90	6.25	5.92	6.64
Swine.....	14.00	10.70	14.00	15.00	15.00	Swine.....	11.66	12.73	12.84	13.12	14.73
Hens and chickens.....	0.80	0.66	0.88	0.91	0.92	Hens and chickens.....	0.68	0.70	0.75	0.75	0.76
Turkeys.....	2.40	2.20	2.46	2.35	2.30	Turkeys.....	2.56	2.50	2.60	2.51	2.56

Wool Production.—Of the total wool production in Canada for 1939, estimated at 17,888,000 lb., the Provinces of Alberta, Ontario, and Quebec accounted for the major part (nearly 70 p.c. of the 13,611,000 lb. of shorn wool). In Alberta, most of the wool comes from the sheep ranches, while in Ontario and Quebec it is produced by small farm flocks.

The outbreak of war in September caused an immediate change in the Canadian wool situation. Wool prices during the summer months had been at very low levels. However, the demand for wool increased enormously with the need for outfitting the